



Draft Genome Sequences of Two Highly Erythromycin-Resistant *Streptococcus gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus* Isolates Containing a Novel Tn916-Like Element, Tn6331

Stanimir Kambarev, Frédéric Pecorari, Stéphane Corvec

► To cite this version:

Stanimir Kambarev, Frédéric Pecorari, Stéphane Corvec. Draft Genome Sequences of Two Highly Erythromycin-Resistant *Streptococcus gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus* Isolates Containing a Novel Tn916-Like Element, Tn6331. *Genome Announcements*, 2017, 5 (16), Epub ahead of print. 10.1128/genomeA.00226-17 . inserm-01550034

HAL Id: inserm-01550034

<https://inserm.hal.science/inserm-01550034>

Submitted on 29 Jun 2017

HAL is a multi-disciplinary open access archive for the deposit and dissemination of scientific research documents, whether they are published or not. The documents may come from teaching and research institutions in France or abroad, or from public or private research centers.

L'archive ouverte pluridisciplinaire **HAL**, est destinée au dépôt et à la diffusion de documents scientifiques de niveau recherche, publiés ou non, émanant des établissements d'enseignement et de recherche français ou étrangers, des laboratoires publics ou privés.



Draft Genome Sequences of Two Highly Erythromycin-Resistant *Streptococcus gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus* Isolates Containing a Novel Tn916-Like Element, Tn6331

Stanimir Kambarev,^a Frédéric Pecorari,^a  Stéphane Corvec^{b,c}

CRCINA, Inserm, CNRS, Université d'Angers, Université de Nantes, Nantes, France^a; CRCINA, Inserm, Université d'Angers, Université de Nantes, Nantes, France^b; Service de Bactériologie & Hygiène Hospitalière, CHU de Nantes, Nantes, France^c

ABSTRACT Recently, we reported the draft genome sequence of *Streptococcus gallolyticus* NTS31106099. It was found to contain a previously unknown putative Tn916-like conjugative transposon, Tn6263. Here, we report the draft genome sequences of two other clinical isolates, NTS31301958 and NTS31307655. Both of them contain another novel element, Tn6331, which is highly similar to Tn6263.

Streptococcus gallolyticus subsp. *gallolyticus* is a Gram-positive gastrointestinal commensal and opportunistic pathogen often found in animals and humans. The clinical relevance of *S. gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus* (previously *Streptococcus bovis* biotype I) to humans is due to its ability to occasionally cause various clinical entities, mainly infective endocarditis and bacteremia (1, 2). Furthermore, the bacterium has been shown to be closely associated with the presence of colorectal malignancy (3). However, the virulence arsenal and pathogenesis of *S. gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus* remain poorly understood (2, 4, 5). Its first sequenced genomes were released almost a decade ago, and early comparative analysis has suggested an active involvement of *S. gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus* in horizontal gene transfer with other rumen or gut *Firmicutes*, such as enterococci, lactobacilli, bacilli, and clostridia (6–9). Surprisingly, even though epidemiological studies have shown a high prevalence of erythromycin-resistant isolates (10, 11) and the number of sequenced *S. gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus* genomes continues to grow steadily, mobile elements encoding macrolide resistance determinants have not yet been described in this organism. Only a limited number of such elements have been characterized in the other *S. gallolyticus* subspecies, *S. gallolyticus* subsp. *pasteurianus* (12–15). Recently, we reported the draft genome sequence of highly erythromycin-resistant clinical isolate *S. gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus* NTS31106099 (16). It was found to contain previously unknown putative Tn916-like conjugative transposon, Tn6263, which harbors an aminoglycoside/macrolide resistance cluster [*aph(3')*-III→*ant(6)-la*→*ermB*]. Here, we present the draft genome sequences of two other highly erythromycin-resistant isolates of *S. gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus*, NTS31301958 and NTS31307655. They contain another previously unknown element, Tn6331, which is highly similar to Tn6263 and harbors an identical resistance cluster.

Cultures and genomic DNA were prepared as described elsewhere (16). Genome fragmentation was performed with Bioruptor Standard (Diagenode). About 1 µg of fragmented DNA (200 to 300 bp) was used for preparation of sequencing libraries using the NEBNext Ultra DNA library prep kit for Illumina (NEB) and sequenced on a MiSeq sequencer (Illumina). The draft sequences of NTS31301958 and NTS31307655 were

Received 25 February 2017 Accepted 2 March 2017 Published 20 April 2017

Citation Kambarev S, Pecorari F, Corvec S. 2017. Draft genome sequences of two highly erythromycin-resistant *Streptococcus gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus* isolates containing a novel Tn916-like element, Tn6331. *Genome Announc* 5:e00226-17. <https://doi.org/10.1128/genomeA.00226-17>.

Copyright © 2017 Kambarev et al. This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the [Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International license](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/).

Address correspondence to Stéphane Corvec, stephane.corvec@chu-nantes.fr.

assembled *de novo* from 1,499,382 and 1,710,880 high-quality 150-bp paired-end reads, respectively, using Velvet 1.2.10 (17) and VelvetOptimiser 2.2.5 (18). The resulting sets of contigs were reordered against the complete genome of strain UCN34 (7) using Mauve 1.2.10 (19) and annotated through the NCBI Prokaryotic Genome Automatic Annotation Pipeline (20).

De novo assembly of the NTS31301958 genome resulted in a set of 22 contigs, with an average coverage of 96× and an N_{50} of 1,180 kb. The draft sequence has a total length of 2,330,998 bp and G+C content of 37.5%. About 2,253 coding sequences (CDSs) were automatically annotated, including 42 pseudogenes and 67 RNA genes. The draft genome of isolate NTS31307655 consists of 30 contigs, with an average coverage of 103× and an N_{50} of 272 kb. The sequence is 2,332,206 bp long and has a G+C content of 37.5%. Annotation revealed 2,254 CDSs, 49 pseudogenes, and 67 RNA genes.

Accession number(s). The draft genomes of *S. gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus* NTS31301958 and NTS31307655 sequenced under this project have been deposited at DDBJ/EMBL/GenBank under the accession numbers [MAMV000000000](#) and [LXFC000000000](#), respectively. The versions described in this paper are MAMV01000000 and LXFC01000000.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We are most grateful to the GenoBIRD Core Facility for its technical support.

This work was supported by the ARMINA consortium (Alliance de Recherche sur les Maladies Infectieuses Nantes-Angers) of La Région des Pays de la Loire, France (grant no. 201209680).

REFERENCES

- Schlegel L, Grimont F, Ageron E, Grimont PA, Bouvet A. 2003. Reappraisal of the taxonomy of the *Streptococcus bovis*/*Streptococcus equinus* complex and related species: description of *Streptococcus gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus* subsp. nov., *S. gallolyticus* subsp. *macedonicus* subsp. nov. and *S. gallolyticus* subsp. *pasteurianus* subsp. nov. *Int J Syst Evol Microbiol* 53:631–645. <https://doi.org/10.1099/jys.0.02361-0>.
- Boleij A, Tjalsma H. 2013. The itinerary of *Streptococcus gallolyticus* infection in patients with colonic malignant disease. *Lancet Infect Dis* 13:719–724. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1473-3099\(13\)70107-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1473-3099(13)70107-5).
- Boleij A, Van Gelder MMHJ, Swinkels DW, Tjalsma H. 2011. Clinical importance of *Streptococcus gallolyticus* infection among colorectal cancer patients: systematic review and meta-analysis. *Clin Infect Dis* 53: 870–878. <https://doi.org/10.1093/cid/cir609>.
- Abdulmir AS, Hafidh RR, Abu Bakar F. 2011. The association of *Streptococcus bovis/gallolyticus* with colorectal tumors: the nature and the underlying mechanisms of its etiological role. *J Exp Clin Cancer Res* 30:11. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1756-9966-30-11>.
- Sears CL, Garrett WS. 2014. Microbes, microbiota, and colon cancer. *Cell Host Microbe* 15:317–328. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chom.2014.02.007>.
- Sillanpää J, Nallapareddy SR, Qin X, Singh KV, Muzny DM, Kovar CL, Nazareth LV, Gibbs RA, Ferraro MJ, Steckelberg JM, Weinstock GM, Murray BE. 2009. A collagen-binding adhesin, Acb, and ten other putative MSCRAMM and pilus family proteins of *Streptococcus gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus* (*Streptococcus bovis* group, biotype I). *J Bacteriol* 191:6643–6653. <https://doi.org/10.1128/JB.00909-09>.
- Rusniok C, Couvé E, Da Cunha V, El Gana R, Zidane N, Bouchier C, Poyart C, Leclercq R, Trieu-Cuot P, Glaser P. 2010. Genome sequence of *Streptococcus gallolyticus*: insights into its adaptation to the bovine rumen and its ability to cause endocarditis. *J Bacteriol* 192:2266–2276. <https://doi.org/10.1128/JB.01659-09>.
- Hinse D, Vollmer T, Rückert C, Blom J, Kalinowski J, Knabbe C, Dreier J. 2011. Complete genome and comparative analysis of *Streptococcus gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus*, an emerging pathogen of infective endocarditis. *BMC Genomics* 12:400. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2164-12-400>.
- Lin IH, Liu TT, Teng YT, Wu HL, Liu YM, Wu KM, Chang CH, Hsu MT. 2011. Sequencing and comparative genome analysis of two pathogenic *Streptococcus gallolyticus* subspecies: genome plasticity, adaptation and virulence. *PLoS One* 6:e20519. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0020519>.
- Leclercq R, Huet C, Picherot M, Trieu-Cuot P, Poyart C. 2005. Genetic basis of antibiotic resistance in clinical isolates of *Streptococcus gallolyticus* (*Streptococcus bovis*). *Antimicrob Agents Chemother* 49:1646–1648. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AAC.49.4.1646-1648.2005>.
- Romero-Hernández B, Tedim AP, Sánchez-Herrero JF, Librado P, Rozas J, Muñoz G, Baquero F, Cantón R, del Campo R. 2015. *Streptococcus gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus* from human and animal origins: genetic diversity, antimicrobial susceptibility, and characterization of a vancomycin-resistant calf isolate carrying a *vanA*-Tn1546-like element. *Antimicrob Agents Chemother* 59:2006–2015. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AAC.04083-14>.
- Tsai JC, Hsueh PR, Chen HJ, Tseng SP, Chen PY, Teng LJ. 2005. The *erm(T)* gene is flanked by IS1216V in inducible erythromycin-resistant *Streptococcus gallolyticus* subsp. *pasteurianus*. *Antimicrob Agents Chemother* 49:4347–4350. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AAC.49.10.4347-4350.2005>.
- Chow VCY, Hawkey PM, Chan EWC, Chin ML, Au TK, Fung DKC, Chan RCY. 2007. High-level gentamicin resistance mediated by a Tn4001-like transposon in seven nonclonal hospital isolates of *Streptococcus pasteurianus*. *Antimicrob Agents Chemother* 51:2508–2513. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AAC.00603-06>.
- de Vries LE, Vallès Y, Agersø Y, Vaishampayan PA, García-Montaner A, Kuehl JV, Christensen H, Barlow M, Francino MP. 2011. The gut as reservoir of antibiotic resistance: microbial diversity of tetracycline resistance in mother and infant. *PLoS One* 6:e21644. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0021644>.
- Li M, Cai C, Chen J, Cheng C, Cheng G, Hu X, Liu C. 2016. Inducible expression of both *ermB* and *ermT* conferred high macrolide resistance in *Streptococcus gallolyticus* subsp. *pasteurianus* isolates in China. *Int J Mol Sci* 17:1599. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms17101599>.
- Kambarev S, Caté C, Corvec S, Pecorari F. 2015. Draft genome sequence of erythromycin-resistant *Streptococcus gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus* NTS 31106099 isolated from a patient with infective endocarditis and colorectal cancer. *Genome Announc* 3(2):e00370-15. <https://doi.org/10.1128/genomeA.00370-15>.

17. Zerbino DR, Birney E. 2008. Velvet: algorithms for *de novo* short read assembly using de Bruijn graphs. *Genome Res* 18:821–829. <https://doi.org/10.1101/gr.074492.107>.
18. Zerbino DR. 2011. Using the Velvet *de novo* assembler for short-read sequencing technologies. *Curr Protoc Bioinformatics* Chapter 11:Unit 11.5.
19. Darling ACE, Mau B, Blattner FR, Perna NT. 2004. Mauve: multiple alignment of conserved genomic sequence with rearrangements. *Genome Res* 14:1394–1403. <https://doi.org/10.1101/gr.2289704>.
20. Angiuoli SV, Gussman A, Klimke W, Cochrane G, Field D, Garrity G, Kodira CD, Kyrpides N, Madupu R, Markowitz V, Tatusova T, Thomson N, White O. 2008. Toward an online repository of Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) for (meta)genomic annotation. *OMICS* 12:137–141. <https://doi.org/10.1089/omi.2008.0017>.