

Table 2 Pearson's correlation coefficients between plasma leptin and measurements at baseline

| | Adults | | Children | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Men | Women | Boys | Girls |
| N | 208 | 270 | 209 | 195 |
| *BMI | 0.66(<0.0001) | 0.62 (<0.0001) | 0.68 (<0.0001) | 0.62 (<0.0001) |
| BIA Body Fat % | 0.68 (<0.0001) | 0.67 (<0.0001) | 0.71 (<0.0001) | 0.65 (<0.0001) |
| *SSK | 0.70 (<0.0001) | 0.68 (<0.0001) | 0.80 (<0.0001) | 0.69 (<0.0001) |
| †WC | 0.64 (<0.0001) | 0.58 (<0.0001) | 0.62 (<0.0001) | 0.49 (<0.0001) |
| †HC | 0.49 (<0.0001) | 0.60 (<0.0001) | 0.53 (<0.0001) | 0.46 (<0.0001) |
| WHR | 0.39 (<0.0001) | 0.03 (0.62) | 0.13 (0.06) | -0.03 (0.67) |
| *Plasma fasting insulin | 0.59 (<0.0001) | 0.39 (<0.0001) | 0.47 (<0.0001) | 0.38 (<0.0001) |
| Plasma fasting glucose | 0.35 (<0.0001) | 0.03 (0.59) | 0.08 (0.26) | 0.21 (0.003) |
| *HOMA _{IR} | 0.61 (<0.0001) | 0.37 (<0.0001) | 0.46 (<0.0001) | 0.39 (<0.0001) |
| Energy intake | -0.14 (0.04) | -0.02 (0.77) | 0.05 (0.50) | 0.02 (0.80) |
| Alcohol intake | 0.02 (0.80) | -0.02 (0.69) | - | - |
| Ambulatory activity | -0.19 (0.006) | -0.02 (0.81) | -0.05 (0.48) | -0.04 (0.62) |
| *Leisure time physical activity | -0.01 (0.89) | -0.04 (0.53) | -0.17 (0.01) | -0.20 (0.005) |

Data shown as partial correlation coefficient (p value) adjusted for age, and pubertal stage in children.

*Logtransformed; †additional adjustment on height.

All models are also adjusted for a random effect nuclear family variable.